

# Routes out

Opium and its derivatives, such as heroin, are smuggled out of Afghanistan in many directions and mostly overland. The bulk moves west or southwest into Iran. Smaller, roughly equal amounts move through Tajikistan and Pakistan.



Sources: *Jane's Intelligence Review*; U.S. State Department; United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime; [www.pbs.org](http://www.pbs.org). Graphics reporting by TOM REINKEN

REBECCA PERRY *Los Angeles Times*